15.—Analysis of the Total Financial Aid given to Steam Railways up to Dec. 31, 1923.

By the Dominion Government.		By Provincial Governments.	
	\$		\$
Cash subsidies	121,308,750	Cash subsidies	35,022,123 300,000
Loans	15,142,633	Total	35,322,123
Paid to Quebec Government	5,160,053	By Municipalities.	
Cost of lines handed over to C.P.R	37,785,319	Cash subsidies	12,922,128 2,425,500
		Total	15,347,628
Total	179,396,755	Grand Total	220,066,506

Tables 16 and 17, from the Annual Report of the Department of Railways and Canals, show the capital expenditure of the Dominion Government on the Canadian Government Railways and their operating finances to the end of the fiscal year 1923.

16.—Cost of Construction, Operating Expenses and Revenue of Canadian Government Railways for the fiscal years 1868-1990, 1901-1923, and before Confederation.

				•
Years.	Capital Expendi- ture.	Operating Expenses.	Revenue.	Surplus (+) or deficit (-).
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before Confederation	13,881,461	-	-	_
1868-1900	114,091,210	81,391,472	73,226,382	-8,165,090
1901	3,922,989	5,739,052	5,213,381	-525,671
1902 1903	5,386,611 3,083,681	5,861,099 - 6,474,134	5,918,990	+57,891
1904	2,619,060	7,599,959	6,584,599 6,627,256	+110,465 $-972,703$
1905	6,125,482	8,906,154	7,050,892	-1,855,262
1906	6,102,566	7,893,653	7,950,553	+56,900
1907 (9 mos.)	7,174,370	6,328,746	6,509,186	+180,440
1909	23,684,005 29,414,227	9,595,295 9,764,587	9,534,569 8,894,420	-60,726 $-870,167$
1910	21,505,976	9,095,904	9,647,964	+552,060
1911	24,532,466	10,037,879	10,249,394	+211,515
1912	23,108,806	11,074,853	11,034,166	-40,687
1913 1914	17,375,968 21,628,095	12,499,926	12,442,203	-57,723
1915	21,865,664	13,559,225 12,474,454	13,394,317 12,149,357	-164,908 $-325,097$
1916:	21,155,255	19,407,380	18,427,909	- 979.471
1917	12,003,650	25,795,907	23,539,759	-2.256.148
1918	34,699,417	33,400,460	27,240,957	-6,159,503
1919	40,193,181	43,889,626	38,013,726	-5,875,900
1920	11,593,148	48,194,710	41,402,061	-6,792,649
1921	5,096,535	43,770,971	36,814,350	-6,956,621
1922	4,553,638	6,326,800	2	-6,326,801
1923	Cr. 1,052,637	5,695,669	2	-5,695,669
Total	473,744,7231	442,191,685	391,866,392	-50,325,294

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Less \$40,000 received from St. John city for the Carleton Branch railway=\$473,704,723. Cost of Quebec Bridge not included, nor \$18,345 miscellaneous expenditure.

<sup>2</sup> Revenue applied against operating expenses.

Nore.—For the years 1868 to 1900, see Canada Year Book, 1916-17, page 437. For details regarding composition, ownership and management of Government Railways, see introduction to the section.